

## Formulas and Nomenclature

I. Name the following compounds:

- |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. HCl                          | 19. $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$            |
| 2. KOH                          | 20. CsOH                               |
| 3. HgOH                         | 21. $\text{Li}_2\text{O}$              |
| 4. KCl                          | 22. $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$           |
| 5. $\text{FeCl}_3$              | 23. $\text{CaBr}_2$                    |
| 6. $\text{HNO}_3$               | 24. $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$            |
| 7. $\text{NH}_4\text{OH}$       | 25. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$            |
| 8. $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$        | 26. $\text{FeCO}_3$                    |
| 9. $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$ | 27. $\text{SO}_3$                      |
| 10. $\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$      | 28. $\text{Ba}(\text{BrO}_3)_2$        |
| 11. NaOH                        | 29. $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$           |
| 12. $\text{CO}_2$               | 30. $\text{HClO}_4$                    |
| 13. HF                          | 31. $\text{NaC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ |
| 14. $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$    | 32. $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3$           |
| 15. $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$    | 33. $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$            |
| 16. $\text{NaHCO}_3$            | 34. $\text{HFO}_2$                     |
| 17. HgO                         | 35. $\text{NH}_4\text{IO}_3$           |
| 18. $\text{Zn}(\text{NO}_3)_2$  | 36. LiH                                |

(continued)

37. CO    57. RaBr<sub>2</sub>
38. MgBr<sub>2</sub>                                    58. NaMnO<sub>4</sub>
39. SnBr<sub>2</sub>                                    59. PbI<sub>2</sub>
40. N<sub>2</sub>O                                        60. CaS
41. NH<sub>4</sub>F                                      61. Bi<sub>2</sub>Te<sub>3</sub>
42. AsCl<sub>5</sub>                                      62. KClO<sub>4</sub>
43. KHCO<sub>3</sub>                                    63. HgBr<sub>2</sub>
44. K<sub>2</sub>O                                        64. CoSi
45. Ba<sub>3</sub>As<sub>2</sub>                                    65. P<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>
46. ZnO                                         66. CuSO<sub>3</sub>
47. NaClO                                      67. FePO<sub>4</sub>
48. SrS                                         68. PbTe
49. Al(BrO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>                            69. HgNO<sub>3</sub>
50. SbF<sub>3</sub>                                        70. K<sub>2</sub>SiO<sub>3</sub>
51. Pd(CN)<sub>2</sub>                                71. AgC<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>
52. ZnSiO<sub>3</sub>                                    72. TeL
53. Mg(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>                            73. Zn<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>
54. Ca(MnO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>                            74. Ag<sub>2</sub>S
55. Be(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>                                75. Cd(HCO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>
56. NiSeO<sub>4</sub>                                    76. ZnF<sub>2</sub>

(continued)

77.  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_3$       89.  $\text{KAl}(\text{SO}_4)_2$
78.  $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$       90.  $\text{KUO}_4$
79.  $\text{PbS}$       91.  $\text{SmCl}_3$
80.  $\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4$       92.  $\text{K}_2\text{S}_5$
81.  $\text{NH}_4\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$       93.  $\text{Fe}_3[\text{Fe}(\text{CN})_6]_2$
82.  $\text{Ag}_3\text{N}$       94.  $\text{PtCl}_2$
83.  $\text{SiL}_4$       95.  $\text{PtL}_4$
84.  $\text{ZnCO}_3$       96.  $\text{NI}_3$
85.  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_3$       97.  $\text{MoCl}_5$
86.  $\text{SnL}_4$       98.  $\text{La}(\text{NO}_3)_3$
87.  $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$       99.  $\text{Dy}_2\text{O}_3$
88.  $\text{NaF}$       100.  $\text{V}_2\text{O}_5$

**II.— Write the correct formula for each of the following compounds:**

- |                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. sulfuric acid    | 5. calcium oxide      |
| 2. sodium hydroxide | 6. hydrosulfuric acid |
| 3. sodium bromide   | 7. lithium sulfate    |
| 4. barium hydroxide | 8. carbon monoxide    |

(continued)

- |                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 9. manganese dioxide       | 29. hydrogen acetate         |
| 10. sulfur dioxide         | 30. copper (II) nitrite      |
| 11. iron (II) sulfate      | 31. nitrogen dioxide         |
| 12. hypochlorous acid      | 32. phosphorus trichloride   |
| 13. potassium permanganate | 33. sodium phosphate         |
| 14. silver chloride        | 34. potassium carbonate      |
| 15. copper (II) hydroxide  | 35. phosphoric acid          |
| 16. ammonium sulfide       | 36. lead (IV) chloride       |
| 17. nickel bromide         | 37. tin (II) bromide         |
| 18. iron (II) oxide        | 38. ammonium hydroxide       |
| 19. bromic acid            | 39. periodic acid            |
| 20. ammonium bisulfate     | 40. iron (II) hydroxide      |
| 21. mercury (I) sulfate    | 41. carbon dioxide           |
| 22. iron (III) oxide       | 42. dinitrogen pentoxide     |
| 23. magnesium phosphate    | 43. silver oxide             |
| 24. nickel bicarbonate     | 44. aluminum nitride         |
| 25. zinc hydroxide         | 45. manganese (II) hydroxide |
| 26. hydriodic acid         | 46. ammonium carbonate       |
| 27. diphosphorus pentoxide | 47. aluminum oxide           |
| 28. aluminum phosphate     | 48. antimony pentasulfide    |

(continued)

49. barium carbonate                            69. mercury (II) nitride
50. calcium phosphate                            70. lead (II) hydroxide
51. cesium carbonate                            71. tin (IV) chloride
52. potassium silicate                            72. selenium tetrafluoride
53. silver chromate                            73. phosphorus pentabromide
54. magnesium sulfite                            74. mercury (I) iodate
55. chromium (III) phosphide                    75. iron (III) sulfate
56. cobalt (III) nitrate                            76. nickel (II) sulfate
57. zinc iodide                                    77. silicon dioxide
58. iron (II) fluoride                            78. lithium phosphate
59. nickel (II) selenide                            79. potassium antimonide
60. sodium bisulphate                            80. nitric acid
61. lithium oxide                                    81. magnesium nitride
62. copper (I) carbonate                            82. cadmium nitrite
63. strontium carbonate                            83. zinc acetate
64. mercury (I) sulfate                            84. hydrogen nitrite
65. potassium dichromate                            85. strontium hydroxide
66. manganese (II) oxide                            86. lead (II) sulfate
67. nickel (II) chloride                            87. aluminum bisulphate
68. lead (II) acetate                                    88. disodium hydrogen phosphate

89. ammonium aluminum sulphate                    100. potassium arsenate
90. copper (II) sulfate pentahydrate                101. silver potassium cyanide
91. lead (II) nitrate                                  102. sodium cyanate
92. gold (III) chloride                                103. permanganic acid
93. tin (II) hydroxide                                104. osmium tetrachloride
94. hydrogen carbonate                                105. lanthanum oxide
95. ammonium bromate                                106. germanium tetrachloride
96. scandium bromide                                107. erbium acetate
97. bromine iodide                                    108. ytterbium oxide
98. rubidium carbonate                                109. calcium hydride
99. potassium thiosulfate                            110. iron (II) ferricyanide

## Formulas and Nomenclature: pp. 30-35

## Group I.

1. hydrogen chloride or hydrochloric acid
2. potassium hydroxide
3. mercury(I) hydroxide or mercurous hydroxide
4. potassium chloride
5. iron(III) chloride or ferric chloride
6. nitric acid or hydrogen nitrate
7. ammonium hydroxide
8. copper(I) oxide or cuprous oxide
9. aluminum sulfate
10. dinitrogen pentoxide Nitrogen V oxide
11. sodium hydroxide
12. carbon dioxide Carbon II oxide
13. hydrofluoric acid or hydrogen fluoride
14. lead(II) hydroxide or plumbous hydroxide
15. ammonium nitrate
16. sodium bicarbonate or sodium hydrogen carbonate
17. mercury(II) oxide or mercuric oxide
18. zinc nitrite
19. phosphoric acid or hydrogen phosphate
20. cesium hydroxide
21. lithium oxide
22. calcium hydroxide
23. calcium bromide
24. iron(III) oxide or ferric oxide
25. sulfuric acid or hydrogen sulfate
26. iron(II) carbonate or ferrous carbonate
27. sulfur trioxide Sulfur VI oxide
28. barium bromate
29. aluminum hydroxide
30. perchloric acid or hydrogen perchlorate
31. sodium acetate
32. sodium sulfite
33. carbonic acid or hydrogen carbonate
34. fluorous acid or hydrogen fluorite
35. ammonium iodate
36. lithium hydride
37. carbon monoxide Carbon II oxide
38. magnesium bromide
39. tin (IV) bromide or stannic bromide
40. nitrous oxide Nitrogen (I) oxide
41. ammonium fluoride

(continued)

43. potassium bicarbonate  
44. potassium oxide  
45. barium arsenide  
46. zinc oxide  
47. sodium hypochlorite  
48. strontium sulfide  
49. aluminum bromate  
50. antimony trifluoride      Ant<sub>3</sub>(<sup>III</sup>) F<sub>3</sub>oxide  
51. palladium cyanide  
52. zinc silicate  
53. magnesium acetate  
54. calcium permanganate  
55. beryllium nitrate  
56. nickel selenate  
57. radium bromide  
58. sodium permanganate  
59. lead(II) iodide or plumbous iodide  
60. calcium sulfide  
61. bismuth telluride  
62. potassium perchlorate  
63. mercury(II) bromide or mercuric bromide  
64. cobalt silicide  
65. triphosphorus pentanitride  
66. copper(II) sulfite or cupric sulfite  
67. iron(III) phosphate or ferric phosphate  
68. lead(II) telluride or plumbous telluride  
69. mercury(I) nitrate or mercurous nitrate  
70. potassium silicate  
71. silver acetate  
72. tellurium tetraiodide      Tellurium <sup>IV</sup> I<sub>4</sub>ide  
73. zinc phosphate  
74. silver sulfide  
75. cadmium bicarbonate  
76. zinc fluoride  
77. sulfurous acid or hydrogen sulfite  
78. barium hydroxide  
79. lead(II) sulfide or plumbous sulfide  
80. sodium dihydrogen phosphate or monobasic sodium phosphate  
81. ammonium acetate  
82. silver nitride  
83. silicon tetraiodide      Si<sub>4</sub>I<sub>4</sub>ide  
84. zinc carbonate  
85. phosphorus acid or hydrogen phosphite

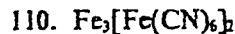
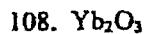
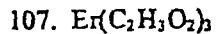
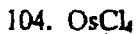
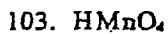
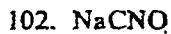
(continued)

86. tin(IV) iodide or stannic iodide  
 87. lead(II) nitrate or plumbous nitrate  
 88. sodium fluoride  
 89. potassium aluminum sulfate  
 90. potassium uranate  
 91. samarium chloride  
 92. potassium pentasulfide  
 93. iron(II) ferricyanide or ferrous ferricyanide  
 94. platinum(II) chloride or platinous chloride  
 95. platinum (IV) iodide or platinic iodide  
 96. nitrogen triiodide Nitrogen (III) Iodide  
 97. molybdenum pentachloride Molybdenum (V) Chloride  
 98. lanthanum nitrate  
 99. dysprosium oxide  
 100. vanadium pentoxide Vanadium (V) Oxide

*Group II.*

1. $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	26. HI	51. $\text{Cs}_2\text{CO}_3$	76. $\text{NiSO}_4$
2. $\text{NaOH}$	27. $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$	52. $\text{K}_2\text{SiO}_3$	77. $\text{SiO}_2$
3. $\text{NaBr}$	28. $\text{AlPO}_4$	53. $\text{Ag}_2\text{CrO}_4$	78. $\text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4$
4. $\text{Ba}(\text{OH})_2$	29. $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$	54. $\text{MgSO}_3$	79. $\text{K}_3\text{Sb}$
5. $\text{CaO}$	30. $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2$	55. CrP	80. $\text{HNO}_3$
6. $\text{H}_2\text{S}$	31. $\text{NO}_2$	56. $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2$	81. $\text{Mg}_3\text{N}_2$
7. $\text{Li}_2\text{SO}_4$	32. $\text{PCl}_3$	57. $\text{ZnI}_2$	82. $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_2)_2$
8. CO	33. $\text{Na}_3\text{PO}_4$	58. $\text{FeF}_2$	83. $\text{Zn}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2$
9. $\text{MnO}_2$	34. $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$	59. $\text{NiSe}$	84. $\text{HNO}_2$
10. $\text{SO}_2$	35. $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$	60. $\text{NaHSO}_4$	85. $\text{Sr}(\text{OH})_2$
11. $\text{FeSO}_4$	36. $\text{PbCl}_4$	61. $\text{Li}_2\text{O}$	86. $\text{PbSO}_4$
12. $\text{HClO}$	37. $\text{SnBr}_2$	62. $\text{Cu}_2\text{CO}_3$	87. $\text{Al}(\text{HSO}_4)_3$
13. $\text{KMnO}_4$	38. $\text{NH}_4\text{OH}$	63. $\text{SrCO}_3$	88. $\text{Na}_2\text{HPO}_4$
14. $\text{AgCl}$	39. $\text{HIO}_4$	64. $\text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4$	89. $\text{NH}_4\text{Al}(\text{SO}_4)_2$
15. $\text{Cu}(\text{OH})_2$	40. $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2$	65. $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$	90. $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$
16. $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S}$	41. $\text{CO}_2$	66. MnO	91. $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$
17. $\text{NiBr}_2$	42. $\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$	67. $\text{NiCl}_2$	92. $\text{AuCl}_3$
18. FeO	43. $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}$	68. $\text{Pb}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2)_2$	93. $\text{Sn}(\text{OH})_2$
19. $\text{HBrO}_3$	44. AlN	69. $\text{Hg}_3\text{N}_2$	94. $\text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$
20. $\text{NH}_4\text{HSO}_4$	45. $\text{Mn}(\text{OH})_2$	70. $\text{Pb}(\text{OH})_2$	95. $\text{NH}_4\text{BrO}_3$
21. $\text{Hg}_2\text{SO}_4$	46. $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{CO}_3$	71. $\text{SnCl}_4$	96. $\text{ScBr}_3$
22. $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$	47. $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$	72. $\text{SeF}_4$	97. BrI
23. $\text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	48. $\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_3$	73. $\text{PbI}_3$	98. $\text{Rb}_2\text{CO}_3$
24. $\text{Ni}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$	49. $\text{BaCO}_3$	74. $\text{HgIO}_3$	99. $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$
25. $\text{Zn}(\text{OH})_2$	50. $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$	75. $\text{Fe}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$	100. $\text{K}_3\text{AsO}_4$

(continued)



## Equations: pp. 36-44

1.  $\text{Fe} + \text{S} \rightarrow \text{FeS}$
2.  $\text{Zn} + \text{CuSO}_4 \rightarrow \text{ZnSO}_4 + \text{Cu}$
3.  $\text{AgNO}_3 + \text{NaBr} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \text{NaNO}_3 + \text{AgBr}$
4.  $2\text{KClO}_3 \xrightarrow{\Delta} 2\text{KCl} + 3\text{O}_2 \uparrow$
5.  $2\text{H}_2\text{O} \xrightarrow{\Delta} 2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \uparrow$
6.  $2\text{HgO} \xrightarrow{\Delta} 2\text{Hg} + \text{O}_2 \uparrow$
7.  $2\text{KI} + \text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \rightarrow \text{PbI}_2 + 2\text{KNO}_3$
8.  $4\text{Al} + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$
9.  $\text{MgCl}_2 + 2\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$
10.  $\text{FeCl}_3 + 3\text{NH}_4\text{OH} \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{NH}_4\text{Cl}$
11.  $2\text{Na}_2\text{O}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 4\text{NaOH} + \text{O}_2 \uparrow$
12.  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 3\text{C} \rightarrow 2\text{Fe} + 3\text{CO} \uparrow$
13.  $2\text{Fe} + 3\text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 3\text{H}_2 \uparrow + \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$
14.  $\text{FeCl}_3 + 3\text{KOH} \rightarrow 3\text{KCl} + \text{Fe}(\text{OH})_3$
15.  $2\text{Al} + 3\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + 3\text{H}_2 \uparrow$
16.  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{CaCO}_3$
17.  $\text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{CO}_3$
18.  $4\text{P} + 5\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$
19.  $2\text{Na} + 2\text{HOH} \rightarrow 2\text{NaOH} + \text{H}_2 \uparrow$
20.  $\text{Zn} + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{ZnSO}_4 + \text{H}_2 \uparrow$
21.  $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 + 3\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2 \rightarrow 2\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3 + 3\text{CaSO}_4$
22.  $\text{CaO} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$
23.  $\text{Fe} + 2\text{CuNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{Cu}$
24.  $\text{FeS} + 2\text{HCl} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{S} \uparrow + \text{FeCl}_2$
25.  $\text{K}_2\text{O} + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 2\text{KOH}$
26.  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{S} + \text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \rightarrow 2\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3 + \text{PbS}$
27.  $3\text{Hg}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Hg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$
28.  $3\text{KOH} + \text{H}_3\text{PO}_4 \rightarrow \text{K}_3\text{PO}_4 + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$
29.  $\text{CaCl}_2 + 2\text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + 2\text{HCl}$
30.  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3 + \text{BaCl}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{KCl} + \text{BaCO}_3$
31.  $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{MgSO}_4 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
32.  $\text{SO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3$
33.  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 + 2\text{HCl} \rightarrow 2\text{NaCl} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{CO}_2 \uparrow$
34.  $\text{Mg} + 2\text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Mg}(\text{NO}_3)_2 + \text{H}_2 \uparrow$
35.  $2\text{Al} + \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 + 2\text{Fe}$
36.  $2\text{K}_3\text{PO}_4 + 3\text{MgCl}_2 \rightarrow \text{Mg}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + 6\text{KCl}$
37.  $4\text{NH}_3 + 3\text{O}_2 \rightarrow 2\text{N}_2 \uparrow + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$

(continued)