- 1. At STP, 1.0 liter of helium contains the same total number of atoms as
  - A) 1.0 L of Ne
- B) 2.0 L of Kr
- C) 0.5 L of Rn
- D) 1.5 L of Ar
- 2. At STP, which sample contains the same number of molecules as 11.2 liters of CO<sub>2</sub>(g) at STP?
  - A) 5.6L of  $NO_2(g)$
- B)  $7.5 \text{ L of H}_2(g)$
- C)  $11.2 \text{ L of } N_2(g)$
- D) 22.4 L of CO(g)
- 3. At STP, a 22.4-liter sample of NH<sub>3</sub>(g) contains the same number of molecules as
  - A)  $11.2 \text{ L of H}_2(g)$
- B) 22.4 L of CO<sub>2</sub>(g)
- C) 33.6 L of CH<sub>4</sub>(g)
- D)  $44.8 \text{ L of } O_2(g)$
- 4. At STP, 5.6 liters of CH<sub>4</sub> contains the same number of molecules as
  - A) 1.4 L of oxygen
- B) 2.5 L of ammonia
- C) 5.6 L of hydrogen D) 11.2 L of neon
- 5. The table below shows the temperature, pressure, and volume of five samples.

Sample	Substance	Temperature	Pressure	Volume
		$(\mathbf{K})$	(atm)	$(\mathbf{L})$
A	Не	273	1	22.4
B	$O_2$	273	1	22.4
C	Ne	273	2	22.4
D	$N_2$	546	2	44.8
E	Ar	546	2	44.8

Which sample contains the same number of molecules as sample A?

- A) E
- B) *B*
- C) C
- D) *D*
- 6. Which two samples of gas at STP contain the same total number of molecules?
  - A) 1 L of CO(g) and 0.5 L of  $N_2(g)$
  - B) 2 L of CO(g) and  $0.5 \text{ L of NH}_3(g)$
  - C) 1 L of  $H_2(g)$  and 2 L of  $Cl_2(g)$
  - D) 2 L of  $H_2(g)$  and 2 L of  $Cl_2(g)$

- 7. A sample of oxygen gas is sealed in container X. A sample of hydrogen gas is sealed in container Z. Both samples have the same volume, temperature, and pressure. Which statement is true?
  - A) Container X contains more gas molecules than container Z.
  - B) Container X contains fewer gas molecules than container Z.
  - C) Containers X and Z both contain the same number of gas molecules.
  - D) Containers X and Z both contain the same mass of gas.

- 8. At the same temperature and pressure, 1.0 liter of CO(g) and 1.0 liter of CO2(g) have
  - A) equal masses and the same number of molecules
  - B) different masses and a different number of molecules
  - C) equal volumes and the same number of molecules
  - D) different volumes and a different number of molecules

- 9. At STP, 1 liter of  $H_2(g)$  and 1 liter of  $H_2(g)$  have the same
  - A) mass
  - B) density
  - C) number of atoms
  - D) number of molecules
- 10. Equal volumes of SO<sub>2</sub>(g) and O<sub>2</sub>(g) at STP contain the same number of
  - A) atoms
- B) molecules
- C) electrons
- D) protons