1. At STP, 1.0 liter of helium contains the same total number of atoms as
A) 1.0 L of Ne
B) 2.0 L of Kr
C) 0.5 L of Rn
D) 1.5 L of Ar
2. At STP, which sample contains the same number of molecules as 11.2 liters of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ at STP?
A) 5.6 L of $\mathrm{NO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
B) $7.5 \mathrm{~L}^{\text {of }} \mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
C) 11.2 L of $\mathrm{N}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
D) 22.4 L of $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{g})$
3. At STP, a 22.4-liter sample of $\mathrm{NH}_{3}(\mathrm{~g})$ contains the same number of molecules as
A) 11.2 L of $\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
B) 22.4 L of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
C) 33.6 L of $\mathrm{CH}_{4}(\mathrm{~g})$
D) 44.8 L of $\mathrm{O}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
4. At STP, 5.6 liters of $\mathrm{CH}_{4}$ contains the same number of molecules as
A) 1.4 L of oxygen
B) 2.5 L of ammonia
C) 5.6 L of hydrogen
D) 11.2 L of neon
5. The table below shows the temperature, pressure, and volume of five samples.

| Sample | Substance | Temperature <br> $(\mathbf{K})$ | Pressure <br> $(\mathbf{a t m})$ | Volume <br> $(\mathbf{L})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $A$ | He | 273 | 1 | 22.4 |
| $B$ | $\mathrm{O}_{2}$ | 273 | 1 | 22.4 |
| $C$ | Ne | 273 | 2 | 22.4 |
| $D$ | $\mathrm{~N}_{2}$ | 546 | 2 | 44.8 |
| $E$ | Ar | 546 | 2 | 44.8 |

Which sample contains the same number of molecules as sample $A$ ?
A) $E$
B) $B$
C) $C$
D) $D$
6. Which two samples of gas at STP contain the same total number of molecules?
A) 1 L of $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{g})$ and 0.5 L of $\mathrm{N}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
B) 2 L of $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{g})$ and $0.5 \mathrm{~L}^{\text {of } \mathrm{NH}_{3}(\mathrm{~g})}$
C) 1 L of $\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ and 2 L of $\mathrm{Cl}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
D) 2 L of $\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ and 2 L of $\mathrm{Cl}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$
7. A sample of oxygen gas is sealed in container X. A sample of hydrogen gas is sealed in container Z. Both samples have the same volume, temperature, and pressure. Which statement is true?
A) Container $X$ contains more gas molecules than container Z .
B) Container X contains fewer gas molecules than container Z.
C) Containers X and Z both contain the same number of gas molecules.
D) Containers X and Z both contain the same mass of gas.
8. At the same temperature and pressure, 1.0 liter of $\mathrm{CO}(\mathrm{g})$ and 1.0 liter of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ have
A) equal masses and the same number of molecules
B) different masses and a different number of molecules
C) equal volumes and the same number of molecules
D) different volumes and a different number of molecules
9. At STP, 1 liter of $\mathrm{H}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ and 1 liter of $\mathrm{He}(\mathrm{g})$ have the same
A) mass
B) density
C) number of atoms
D) number of molecules
10. Equal volumes of $\mathrm{SO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ and $\mathrm{O}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ at STP contain the same number of
A) atoms
B) molecules
C) electrons
D) protons

