- 1. An orbital is a region of space where there is a high probability of finding
 - A) a proton B) a positron
 - C) a neutron D) an electron
- 2. Which phrase describes an atom?
 - A) a positively charged electron cloud surrounding a positively charged nucleus
 - B) a positively charged electron cloud surrounding a negatively charged nucleus
 - C) a negatively charged electron cloud surrounding a positively charged nucleus
 - D) a negatively charged electron cloud surrounding a negatively charged nucleus
- 3. What is the total number of sublevels in an atom's fourth principal energy level?

A) 8 B) 16 C) 3 D) 4

- 4. What is the maximum number of electrons in an orbital of any atom?
 - A) 1 B) 2 C) 6 D) 10
- 5. What is the total number of sublevels in the fourth principal energy level?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4

- 6. What is the total number of sublevels in the third principal energy level?
 - A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4
- 7. What is the total number of sublevels in the second principal energy level?
 - A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4
- 8. A maximum of 6 electrons can occupy
 - A) an *s* orbital B) an *s* sublevel
 - C) a *p* orbital D) a *p* sublevel
- 9. The total number of sublevels in the fourth principal energy level of an atom is
 - A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4

- 10. Which statement describes a concept included in the wave-mechanical model of the atom?
 - A) Positrons are located in shells outside the nucleus.
 - B) Neutrons are located in shells outside the nucleus.
 - C) Protons are located in orbitals outside the nucleus.
 - D) Electrons are located in orbitals outside the nucleus.
- 11. Which principal energy level has a maximum of three sublevels?

A) 1 B) 2 C) 3 D) 4

12. What is the maximum number of electrons that can occupy the second principal energy level?

A) 6 B) 8 C) 18 D) 32

13. The total number of d orbitals in the third principal energy level is

A) 1 B) 5 C) 3 D) 7

14. Which of the following sublevels contains the greatest number of orbitals?

A) p B) s C) f D) d

- 15. Which group of atomic models is listed in historical order from the earliest to the most recent?
 - A) hard-sphere model, wave-mechanical model, electron-shell model
 - B) hard-sphere model, electron-shell model, wave-mechanical model
 - C) electron-shell model, wave-mechanical model, hard-sphere model
 - D) electron-shell model, hard-sphere model, wave-mechanical model